



Table of Contents

Volume I

Executive Summary..... ES-1

- Suffolk County Multi-Jurisdictional Planning Process ES-2
- Suffolk County Multi-Jurisdictional Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan Adoption ES-4
- Suffolk County Profile ES-4
- Risk Assessment ES-4
- Suffolk County Mitigation Strategy ES-6
- Plan Maintenance Procedures ES-8
- Point of Contact ES-8

Section 1. Introduction..... 1-1

- 1.1 Background..... 1-1
 - 1.1.1 DMA 2000 Origins -The Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act 1-1
 - 1.1.2 Benefits of Mitigation Planning 1-2
 - 1.1.3 Organizations Involved in the Mitigation Planning Effort..... 1-2
 - 1.1.4 Implementation of the 2008 Plan..... 1-6
 - 1.1.5 Implementation of the Planning Process..... 1-7
 - 1.1.6 Organization of This Mitigation Plan 1-7

Section 2. Plan Adoption..... 2-1

Section 3. Planning Process..... 3-1

- 3.1 Introduction 3-1
- 3.2 Organization of Planning Process 3-2
 - 3.2.1 Organization of Planning Partnership..... 3-2
 - 3.2.2 Planning Activities 3-7
- 3.3 Stakeholder Outreach And Involvement 3-16
 - 3.3.1 Public Outreach 3-22
- 3.4 Incorporation of Existing Plans, Studies, Reports and Technical Information 3-32
- 3.5 Integration With Existing Planning Mechanisms And Programs 3-34
- 3.6 Continued Public Involvement 3-34

Section 4. County Profile 4-1

- 4.1 General Information 4-1
 - 4.1.1 Physical Setting 4-1
 - 4.1.2 Government..... 4-9
- 4.2 Population and Demographics 4-13
- 4.3 General Building Stock 4-26
- 4.4 Land Use and Population Trends 4-39
 - 4.4.1 Development Trends..... 4-39
 - 4.4.2 Land Use Trends 4-39
 - 4.4.3 Population Trends..... 4-43
- 4.5 Growth and Development..... 4-47
- 4.6 Critical Facilities 4-50
 - 4.6.1 Essential Facilities 4-50
 - 4.6.2 Transportation Systems..... 4-98





4.6.3 Lifeline Utility Systems 4-108
 4.6.4 High-Potential Loss Facilities 4-119

Section 5. Risk Assessment 5-1

5.1 Methodology and Tools..... 5.1-1
 5.1.1 Methodology 5.1-1
 5.1.2 Tools 5.1-1
 5.2 Identification of Hazards of Concern 5.2-1
 5.3 Hazard Ranking 5.3-1
 5.3.1 Hazard Ranking Methodology 5.3-1
 5.3.2 Hazard Ranking Results 5.3-2
 5.3.3 Hazards Profiles and Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.3-7
 5.4 Hazard Profiles 5.4-1
 5.4.1 Coastal Erosion 5.4.1-1
 5.4.2 Drought 5.4.2-1
 5.4.3 Earthquake 5.4.3-1
 5.4.4 Expansive Soils 5.4.4-1
 5.4.5 Flood..... 5.4.5-1
 5.4.6 Groundwater Contamination 5.4.6-1
 5.4.7 Hurricane..... 5.4.7-1
 5.4.8 Infestation 5.4.8-1
 5.4.9 Nor’easter 5.4.9-1
 5.4.10 Severe Storm 5.4.10-1
 5.4.11 Shallow Groundwater Flooding 5.4.11-1
 5.4.12 Wildfire..... 5.4.12-1
 5.4.13 Severe Winter Storm..... 5.4.13-1

Section 6. Mitigation Strategies 6-1

6.1 Background and Past Mitigation Accomplishments 6-1
 6.2 General Mitigation Planning Approach..... 6-3
 6.3 Review and Update of Mitigation Goals And Objectives 6-3
 6.3.1 Mission Statement 6-3
 6.3.2 Goals and Objectives 6-4
 6.4 Capability Assessment 6-7
 6.4.1 Summary of Plans, Programs and Resources Available to Support Mitigation..... 6-7
 6.4.2 Administrative and Technical Capabilities - Local 6-12
 6.4.3 Administrative and Technical Capabilities – State and Regional..... 6-16
 6.4.4 Fiscal Capabilities-Federal and State..... 6-18
 6.4.5 Fiscal Capabilities – Local 6-27
 6.5 Mitigation Strategy Development and Update..... 6-28
 6.5.1 Update of Municipal Mitigation Strategies 6-28
 6.5.2 Update of County Mitigation Strategy..... 6-30
 6.5.3 Mitigation Strategy Evaluation and Prioritization..... 6-30
 6.5.4 Benefit/Cost Review 6-32



Section 7. Plan Maintenance Procedures..... 7-1

7.1 Monitoring, Evaluating and Updating the Plan 7-1

 7.1.1 Monitoring 7-3

 7.1.2 Evaluating 7-4

 7.1.3 Updating..... 7-5

7.2 Implementation of Mitigation Plan Through Existing Programs 7-6

7.3 Continued Public Involvement 7-30

Acronyms..... AC-1

Glossary G-1

References..... R-1

Appendices

- Appendix A – Sample Adoption Resolution
- Appendix B – Meeting Documentation
- Appendix C – Public and Stakeholder Outreach Documentation
- Appendix D – Action Worksheet Template and Instructions
- Appendix E – FEMA Guidance Worksheets
- Appendix F – Vulnerability Assessment Results
- Appendix G – Participation Matrix
- Appendix H – 2007 HMP Hazard Events



Volume II

Section 8. Planning Partnership 8-1

8.1 Background..... 8-1

8.1.1 Jurisdictional Annexes 8-2

Section 9. Jurisdictional Annexes 9-1

9.1 Suffolk County 9.1-1

9.2 Town of Babylon 9.2-1

9.3 Village of Amityville 9.3-1

9.4 Village of Babylon..... 9.4-1

9.5 Village of Lindenhurst 9.5-1

9.6 Town of Brookhaven 9.6-1

9.7 Village of Belle Terre..... 9.7-1

9.8 Village of Bellport 9.8-1

9.9 Village of Lake Grove..... 9.9-1

9.10 Village of Mastic Beach..... 9.10-1

9.11 Village of Old Field 9.11-1

9.12 Village of Patchoge..... 9.12-1

9.13 Village of Poquott..... 9.13-1

9.14 Village of Port Jefferson 9.14-1

9.15 Village of Shoreham 9.15-1

9.16 Town of East Hampton 9.16-1

9.17 Village of East Hampton..... 9.17-1

9.18 Village of Sag Harbor 9.18-1

9.19 Town of Huntington..... 9.19-1

9.20 Village of Asharoken 9.20-1

9.21 Village of Huntington Bay 9.21-1

9.22 Village of Lloyd Harbor..... 9.22-1

9.23 Village of Northport..... 9.23-1

9.24 Town of Islip 9.24-1

9.25 Village of Brightwaters..... 9.25-1

9.26 Village of Islandia..... 9.26-1

9.27 Village of Ocean Beach..... 9.27-1

9.28 Village of Saltaire..... 9.28-1

9.29 Town of Riverhead 9.29-1

9.30 Town of Shelter Island..... 9.30-1

9.31 Village of Dering Harbor 9.31-1

9.32 Town of Smithtown 9.32-1

9.33 Village of Head of the Harbor 9.33-1

9.34 Village of the Branch 9.34-1

9.35 Village of Nissequogue..... 9.35-1

9.36 Town of Southampton..... 9.36-1

9.37 Village of Southampton 9.37-1

9.38 Village of North Haven..... 9.38-1

9.39 Village of Quogue..... 9.39-1

9.40 Village of Sagaponak..... 9.40-1

9.41 Village of Westhampton Beach 9.41-1

9.42 Village of Westhampton Dunes 9.42-1

9.43 Town of Southold 9.43-1

9.44 Village of Greenport 9.44-1





9.45	Shinnecock Indian Nation	9.45-1
9.46	Unkechaug Tribal Nation	9.46-1
9.47	Suffolk County Water Authority	9.47-1



List of Tables

Table ES-1. Participating Jurisdictions in the 2014 Suffolk County HMP Update..... ES-3

Table 3-1. Participating Suffolk County Jurisdictions 3-1

Table 3-2. Suffolk County Hazard Mitigation Plan Steering and Planning Committee Members ... 3-4

Table 3-3. Summary of Mitigation Planning Activities / Efforts..... 3-7

Table 3-4. Locations of Final Plan for Public Review and Comment..... 3-28

Table 3-5. Record Review (Municipalities) - Record of the review of existing programs, policies, and technical documents for participating jurisdictions (all) 3-33

Table 4-1. Land Use Summary for Suffolk County 4-8

Table 4-2. Historic Timeline of Suffolk County 4-12

Table 4-3. Suffolk County Population and Demographic Statistics (2000 and 2010 Census) 4-13

Table 4-4. Eastern Suffolk County Total Seasonal Population Data for 2000 and 2010 4-25

Table 4-5. Eastern Suffolk County Total Seasonal Home Data for 2000 and 2010 4-25

Table 4-6. Building Stock Count and Replacement Cost Value by Occupancy Class..... 4-27

Table 4-7. Agricultural Land Use for 1940 to 2003..... 4-42

Table 4-8. Suffolk County Population by Jurisdictions, 1990 to 2010 4-44

Table 4-9. New Development Plans..... 4-47

Table 4-10. Police Stations in Suffolk County 4-57

Table 4-11. Fire and EMS Facilities in Suffolk County..... 4-59

Table 4-12. Emergency Operation Centers in Suffolk County 4-69

Table 4-13. Medical Facilities in Suffolk County..... 4-69

Table 4-14. Shelters in Suffolk County..... 4-71

Table 4-15. Educational Facilities in Suffolk County..... 4-77

Table 4-16. Senior Living / Senior Care Facilities in Suffolk County..... 4-95

Table 4-17. Suffolk County Maintained Roads 4-98

Table 4-18. Bus Facilities in Suffolk County 4-103

Table 4-19. Railroad Facilities in Suffolk County 4-103

Table 4-20. Railroad Bridges in Suffolk County 4-105

Table 4-21. Airports and Heliports in Suffolk County..... 4-106

Table 4-22. Ferry Terminals in Suffolk County 4-107

Table 4-23. Ports in Suffolk County 4-107

Table 4-24. Anchorage and Dockage for Shelter Island 4-108

Table 4-25. Wastewater Treatment Facilities and Pump Stations in Suffolk County 4-109

Table 4-26. Electric Power Plant Facilities in Suffolk County..... 4-116

Table 4-27. Electric Substations in Suffolk County..... 4-117

Table 4-28. Keyspan Gas Turbine Sites in Suffolk County 4-119

Table 4-29. Dam Hazard Potential Classifications 4-119

Table 4-30. Dams in Suffolk County 4-120

Table 4-31. Military Facilities in Suffolk County..... 4-122

Table 4-32. Communication Facilities in Suffolk County 4-123

Table 4-33. Sacred Sites..... 4-125

Table 4-34. Municipal Halls, Department of Public Works and Highway Departments in Suffolk County 4-126

Table 5.2-1. Identification of Hazards of Concern for Suffolk County 5.2-2



Table 5.3-1. Probability of Occurrence Ranking Factors..... 5.3-1

Table 5.3-2. Numerical Values and Definitions for Impacts on Population, Property and Economy 5.3-2

Table 5.3-3. Probability of Occurrence Ranking for Hazards of Concern for Suffolk County 5.3-3

Table 5.3-4. Impact Ranking for Hazards of Concern for Suffolk County 5.3-4

Table 5.3-5. Total Risk Ranking Value for Hazards of Concern for Suffolk County..... 5.3-6

Table 5.3-6. Summary of Overall Ranking of Natural Hazards by Jurisdiction..... 5.3-7

Table 5.4.1-1. Coastal Erosion Events in Suffolk County, 2008 to 2013 5.4.1-23

Table 5.4.1-2. FIMP Tentative Federal Selected Plan – Shoreline Reach Features 5.4.1-23

Table 5.4.1-3. Approximate Population in the Coastal Erosion Hazard Areas 5.4.1-55

Table 5.4.1-4. Building Exposure to the Coastal Erosion Hazard Areas 5.4.1-14

Table 5.4.1-5. Critical Facilities in the NYSDOS Moderate Coastal Risk Area 5.4.1-14

Table 5.4.1-6. Critical Facilities in the High Coastal Risk Area 5.4.1-15

Table 5.4.1-7. Critical Facilities in the Extreme Coastal Risk Area 5.4.1-16

Table 5.4.1-8. Critical Facilities in the Coastal Erosion Hazard Area Buffer 5.4.1-18

Table 5.4.1-9. Planning Partner Property Specific Exposure Analysis 5.4.1-18

Table 5.4.1-10. Beaches, Parks and Residential and Natural Communities Exposed to Coastal Erosion..... 5.4.1-19

Table 5.4.2-1. Economical, Environmental and Social Impacts of Drought..... 5.4.2-2

Table 5.4.2-2. PDSI Classifications 5.4.2-3

Table 5.4.2-3. State Drought Index Range of Values 5.4.2-4

Table 5.4.2-4. Drought Events Between 2008 and 2013..... 5.4.2-6

Table 5.4.2-5. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.2-7

Table 5.4.2-6. Impacts on the Economy 5.4.2-12

Table 5.4.2-7. Agricultural Land in Suffolk County in 2007 5.4.2-12

Table 5.4.2-8. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.2-14

Table 5.4.3-1. Richter Scale..... 5.4.3-2

Table 5.4.3-2. Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale..... 5.4.3-2

Table 5.4.3-3. Modified Mercalli Intensity (MMI) and PGA Equivalents..... 5.4.3-3

Table 5.4.3-4. NEHRP Soil Classifications 5.4.3-8

Table 5.4.3-5. Earthquake Events in Suffolk County, 2008 to 2013 5.4.3-19

Table 5.4.3-6. Summary of Estimated Sheltering Needs for Suffolk County 5.4.3-26

Table 5.4.3-7. Estimated Displaced Households and Population Seeking Short-Term Shelter from the 500- and 2,500-year MRP Events by Town..... 5.4.3-26

Table 5.4.3-8. Estimated Number of Injuries and Casualties from the 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 5.4.3-27

Table 5.4.3-9. Estimated Number of Injuries and Casualties from the 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 5.4.3-27

Table 5.4.3-10. Example of Structural Damage State Definitions for a Light Wood-Framed Building 5.4.3-28

Table 5.4.3-11. Estimated Buildings Damaged by General Occupancy for 500-year and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events..... 5.4.3-29

Table 5.4.3-12. Estimated Number of Buildings Damaged by Building Type for 500-year and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events..... 5.4.3-29

Table 5.4.3-13. Estimated Building Value (Building and Contents) Damaged by the 500- and 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Events..... 5.4.3-30

Table 5.4.3-14. Estimated Damage and Loss of Functionality for Critical Facilities and Utilities in Suffolk County for the 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 5.4.3-32



Table 5.4.3-15. Estimated Damage and Loss of Functionality for Critical Facilities and Utilities in Suffolk County for the 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 5.4.3-32

Table 5.4.3-16. Estimated Debris Generated by the 500- and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events 5.4.3-34

Table 5.4.4-1. Soil Expansion Index 5.4.4-2

Table 5.4.4-2. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change)..... 5.4.4-4

Table 5.4.5-1. Linear MSL Trends and 95% Confidence Intervals 5.4.5-15

Table 5.4.5-2. Update Mean Sea Level Trends 5.4.5-15

Table 5.4.5-3. Flooding Events in Suffolk County Between 2008 and 2013 5.4.5-21

Table 5.4.5-4. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.5-25

Table 5.4.5-5. Estimated Population Exposed to the Flood Hazard 5.4.5-36

Table 5.4.5-6. Estimated Population Exposed to Projected Sea Level Rise..... 5.4.5-38

Table 5.4.5-7. Total Land Area Located in the 1-Percent Annual Chance Flood Zones (Acres)... 5.4.5-39

Table 5.4.5-8. Estimated General Building Stock Exposure to the 1-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – All Occupancies 5.4.5-42

Table 5.4.5-9. Estimated General Building Stock Exposure to the 1-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – Residential Occupancy Class 5.4.5-44

Table 5.4.5-10. Estimated General Building Stock Exposure to the 1-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – Commercial Occupancy Class 5.4.5-46

Table 5.4.5-11. Estimated General Building Stock Exposure to the 0.2-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – All Occupancies 5.4.5-48

Table 5.4.5-12. Estimated General Building Stock Exposure to the 0.2-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – Residential Occupancy Class 5.4.5-49

Table 5.4.5-13. Estimated General Building Stock Exposure to the 0.2-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – Commercial Occupancy Class..... 5.4.5-50

Table 5.4.5-14. Estimated General Building Stock Potential Loss to the 1-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – All Occupancies 5.4.5-51

Table 5.4.5-15. Estimated General Building Stock Potential Loss to the 1-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – Residential Occupancy Class 5.4.5-53

Table 5.4.5-16. Estimated General Building Stock Potential Loss to the 1-Percent Annual Chance Flood Event – Commercial Occupancy Class..... 5.4.5-55

Table 5.4.5-17. Occupancy Class of Repetitive Loss Structures in Suffolk County 5.4.5-57

Table 5.4.5-18. Occupancy Class of Repetitive Loss Structures in Suffolk County, by Jurisdiction 5.4.5-58

Table 5.4.5-19. NFIP Policies, Claims and Repetitive Loss Statistics 5.4.5-60

Table 5.4.5-20. Estimated Number of Buildings and Building Replacement Cost Value Exposed to Projected Sea Level Rise 5.4.5-66

Table 5.4.5-21. Number of Critical Facilities Located in the 1-Percent Annual Chance Flood Boundaries 5.4.5-69

Table 5.4.5-22. Number of Critical Facilities Located in the 0.2-Percent Annual Chance Flood Boundaries 5.4.5-71

Table 5.4.5-23. Critical Facilities Located in the 1-Percent and 0.2-Percent Annual Chance Flood Boundaries and Estimated Potential Damage 5.4.5-72

Table 5.4.5-24. Planning Partner Property Specific Exposure Analysis..... 5.4.5-79

Table 5.4.5-25. Tribal Nation Asset Exposure Analysis..... 5.4.5-79

Table 5.4.5-26. Estimated Debris Generated from the 1-Percent and 0.2-Percent Flood Events.... 5.4.5-80



Table 5.4.6-1. Water Distribution Areas with Detected Levels of Radon 5.4.6-5

Table 5.4.6-2. Indoor Radon Estimates, Percent Homes Above 4 pCi/L (February 2007)..... 5.4.6-1

Table 5.4.6-3. Water Distribution Areas with Detected Levels of Arsenic..... 5.4.6-3

Table 5.4.6-4. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.6-7

Table 5.4.7-1. Tropical Cyclone Names for the Atlantic 5.4.7-2

Table 5.4.7-2. The Saffir-Simpson Scale 5.4.7-4

Table 5.4.7-3. Wind Zones in the U.S. 5.4.7-17

Table 5.4.7-4. Hurricane and Tropical Storm Events Between 2008 and 2013 5.4.7-23

Table 5.4.7-5. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.7-26

Table 5.4.7-6. Approximate Population in the Hurricane Inundation Zones 5.4.7-30

Table 5.4.7-7. Sheltering Needs for the 100- and 500-year MRP Hurricane Event 5.4.7-31

Table 5.4.7-8. Description of Damage Categories..... 5.4.7-32

Table 5.4.7-9. Expected Building Damage by Occupancy Class for 100- and 500-Year Hurricane Events for Suffolk County 5.4.7-33

Table 5.4.7-10. Estimated Building Value (Structure and Content) Damaged by the 100-Year and 500-Year MRP Hurricane-Related Winds 5.4.7-35

Table 5.4.7-11. Number of Buildings in the Hurricane Inundation Zones..... 5.4.7-41

Table 5.4.7-12. Estimated Building Replacement Cost Value in the Hurricane Inundation Zones.. 5.4.7-43

Table 5.4.7-13. Estimated Impacts to Critical Facilities by the 100-Year MRP Hurricane Event ... 5.4.7-45

Table 5.4.7-14. Estimated Impacts to Critical Facilities by the 500-Year MRP Hurricane Event ... 5.4.7-45

Table 5.4.7-15. Critical Facilities and Utilities Located in the Category 1 SLOSH Inundation Zones 5.4.7-46

Table 5.4.7-16. Critical Facilities and Utilities Located in the Category 2 SLOSH Inundation Zones 5.4.7-48

Table 5.4.7-17. Critical Facilities and Utilities Located in the Category 3 SLOSH Inundation Zones 5.4.7-50

Table 5.4.7-18. Critical Facilities and Utilities Located in the Category 4 SLOSH Inundation Zones 5.4.7-52

Table 5.4.7-19. Debris Production for 100- and 500-Year Mean Return Period Hurricane-Related Winds..... 5.4.7-54

Table 5.4.9-1. RSI Ranking Categories 5.4.9-1

Table 5.4.9-2. Nor’Easter Events in Suffolk County, 2008 to 2013..... 5.4.9-3

Table 5.4.9-3. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.9-5

Table 5.4.10-1. Hail Size 5.4.10-2

Table 5.4.10-2. Fujita Damage Scale 5.4.10-3

Table 5.4.10-3. Enhanced Fujita Damage Scale..... 5.4.10-4

Table 5.4.10-4. EF Scale Damage Indicators 5.4.10-5

Table 5.4.10-5. Wind Zones in the U.S. 5.4.10-9

Table 5.4.10-6. Severe Storm Events Between 2008 and 2013..... 5.4.10-16

Table 5.4.10-7. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.10-22

Table 5.4.11-1. Short- and Long-Term Precipitation Trends at Selected Monitoring Stations..... 5.4.11-4

Table 5.4.11-2. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.11-12

Table 5.4.11-3. Population Exposed to Shallow Groundwater Flooding..... 5.4.11-14



Table 5.4.11-4. Parcels and Structures Exposed to Shallow Groundwater Flooding 5.4.11-14

Table 5.4.11-5. Critical Facilities in the Groundwater Flooding Hazard Area 5.4.11-15

Table 5.4.11-6. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.11-17

Table 5.4.12-1. Fire Danger Rating and Color Code 5.4.12-4

Table 5.4.12-2. Wildfire Events between 2008 and 2013 5.4.12-21

Table 5.4.12-3. Estimated Population Located within the WUI in Suffolk County 5.4.12-25

Table 5.4.12-4. Building Stock Replacement Value Located within the WUI in Suffolk County.. 5.4.12-26

Table 5.4.12-5. Central Pine Barrens Core Preservation Area – Estimated Parcel Status by
Ownership and Land Use in Acres, 2004 5.4.12-27

Table 5.4.12-6. Facilities in the WUI (Intermix or Interface) in Suffolk County 5.4.12-29

Table 5.4.12-7. Planning Partner Property Specific Exposure Analysis 5.4.12-31

Table 5.4.13-1. RSI Ranking Categories 5.4.13-2

Table 5.4.13-2. Winter Storm Events Between 2008 and 2013. 5.4.13-8

Table 5.4.13-3. Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 4, 2050s (% change) 5.4.13-11

Table 5.4.13-4. General Building Stock Exposure (Structure Only) and Estimated Losses from
Severe Winter Storm Events in Suffolk County 5.4.13-13

Table 6-1. Suffolk County Hazard Mitigation Plan Goals 6-5

Table 6-2. Suffolk County Hazard Mitigation Plan Objectives 6-5

Table 6-3. Suffolk County Hazard Mitigation Plan Objectives 6-6

Table 6-4. Comprehensive Plan Status in Suffolk County 6-11

Table 6-5. Suffolk County SWCD Assistance for Agricultural Producers, Landowners,
Municipalities & Professional Consultants 6-14

Table 6-6. NY Community Rising Funding for Suffolk County Communities 6-18

Table 6-7. Qualitative Cost and Benefit Ratings 6-34

Table 7-1. Mitigation Planning Committee 7-1

Table 7-2. Incorporation into Existing & Future Planning Mechanisms 7-7

Table 7-3. Locations of Final Plan for Public Review and Comment 7-30

Table 8-1. Participating Jurisdictions in Suffolk County 8-1



List of Figures

Figure ES-1. Risk Assessment Process..... ES-5

Figure 3-1. Suffolk County Homepage with Link to HMP Webpage..... 24

Figure 3-2. Suffolk County HMP Webpage (RESPOND website)..... 25

Figure 3-3. Town of Huntington Press Release 26

Figure 3-4. Suffolk County Fire Rescue and Emergency Services Facebook Page..... 27

Figure 3-5. Town Homepage with Link to Plan Webpage and Citizen Survey 30

Figure 3-1. Hazard Mitigation Plan Webpage 31

Figure 4-1. Suffolk County, New York..... 4-2

Figure 4-2. Long Island’s Exposure to the Atlantic Ocean 4-3

Figure 4-3. Suffolk County, New York Land Use 4-7

Figure 4-4. Distribution of General Population Western Suffolk County by Census Block 4-15

Figure 4-5. Distribution of General Population Central Suffolk County by Census Block 4-16

Figure 4-6. Distribution of General Population Eastern Suffolk County by Census Block 4-17

Figure 4-7. Distribution of Persons over the Age of 65 in Suffolk County-West..... 4-18

Figure 4-8. Distribution of Persons over the Age of 65 in Suffolk County-Central 4-19

Figure 4-9. Distribution of Persons over the Age of 65 in Suffolk County-East..... 4-20

Figure 4-10. Distribution of Low-Income Population in Suffolk County – West 4-21

Figure 4-11. Distribution of Low-Income Population in Suffolk County – Central 4-22

Figure 4-12. Distribution of Low-Income Population in Suffolk County – East..... 4-23

Figure 4-13. Distribution of Residential Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County- West..... 4-30

Figure 4-14. Distribution of Residential Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County- Central..... 4-31

Figure 4-15. Distribution of Residential Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County- East 4-32

Figure 4-16. Distribution of Commercial Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County- West..... 4-33

Figure 4-17. Distribution of Commercial Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County- Central..... 4-34

Figure 4-18. Distribution of Commercial Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County-East 4-35

Figure 4-19. Distribution of Industrial Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County-West 4-36

Figure 4-20. Distribution of Industrial Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County-Central..... 4-37

Figure 4-21. Distribution of Industrial Building Stock and Exposure Density in Suffolk County-East..... 4-38

Figure 4-22. Farmland and Open Space in Suffolk County 4-40

Figure 4-23. Leading Agricultural Products in Suffolk County for 2002 4-42

Figure 4-24. Land in Farms, 1959 to 2007 4-43

Figure 4-25. Suffolk County Population by Jurisdictions, 1990 to 2010 4-44

Figure 4-26. Suffolk County Police Department Precincts and Police Sectors 4-51

Figure 4-27. Fire Districts in Suffolk County..... 4-53

Figure 4-28. EMS Regions in Suffolk County 4-56

Figure 4-29. Transportation Map of Suffolk County 4-100

Figure 4-30. Town of Babylon Evacuation Routes..... 4-102





Figure 4-31. Iroquois Gas Transmission Pipeline..... 4-116

Figure 5.4.1-1. Beach Response to Waves 5.4.1-6

Figure 5.4.1-2. NYSDEC Coastal Erosion Hazard Areas Line for Suffolk County - West..... 5.4.1-5

Figure 5.4.1-3. NYSDEC Coastal Erosion Hazard Areas Line for Suffolk County – Central.... 5.4.1-6

Figure 5.4.1-4. NYSDEC Coastal Erosion Hazard Areas Line for Suffolk County - East 5.4.1-7

Figure 5.4.1-5. Bridgehampton, New York..... 5.4.1-23

Figure 5.4.1-6. Cupsogue Beach, New York..... 5.4.1-24

Figure 5.4.1-7. Pelican Island and Fire Island, New York 5.4.1-25

Figure 5.4.1-8. Ocean Bay Park, Fire Island, New York 5.4.1-26

Figure 5.4.1-9. Fire Island Coastal Erosion Survey (USGS) After Hurricane Sandy 5.4.1-27

Figure 5.4.1-10. Inlet Management, Breach Response, Beach Nourishment, and Non-Structural..... 5.4.1-23

Figure 5.4.1-11. Coastal Risk Assessment Areas- West..... 5.4.1-52

Figure 5.4.1-12. Coastal Risk Assessment Areas- Central..... 5.4.1-53

Figure 5.4.1-13. Coastal Risk Assessment Areas- East 5.4.1-54

Figure 5.4.1-14. Potential New Development and Coastal Erosion Hazards and Coastal Risk Areas 5.4.1-23

Figure 5.4.2-1. NYSDEC Drought Management Regions of New York State 5.4.2-5

Figure 5.4.3-1. Peak Acceleration (%g) with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2002) 5.4.3-4

Figure 5.4.3-2. Peak Acceleration (%g) with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2008)..... 5.4.3-5

Figure 5.4.3-3. NEHRP Soils in New York 5.4.3-7

Figure 5.4.3-4. NEHRP Soils in Suffolk County..... 5.4.3-9

Figure 5.4.3-5. Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale for a 100-Year MRP Earthquake Event 5.4.3-10

Figure 5.4.3-6. Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale for a 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 5.4.3-11

Figure 5.4.3-7. Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale for a 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 5.4.3-12

Figure 5.4.3-8. Faults in New York State..... 5.4.3-14

Figure 5.4.3-9. Lamont-Doherty Seismic Stations Locations in the New York-New Jersey Area..... 5.4.3-15

Figure 5.4.3-10. USGS Seismic Stations near New York State 5.4.3-16

Figure 5.4.3-11. Earthquake Epicenters in the Northeast U.S., October 1975 to September 2013..... 5.4.3-17

Figure 5.4.3-12. Potential New Development in Suffolk County and NEHRP Soil Types 5.4.3-35

Figure 5.4.4-1. Expansive Soils of the U.S. 5.4.4-3

Figure 5.4.4-2. Projected Rainfall and Frequency of Extreme Storms 5.4.4-5

Figure 5.4.5-1. Floodplain..... 5.4.5-2

Figure 5.4.5-2. Transect Schematic of Zone V, Coastal A-zone, and Zone A 5.4.5-4

Figure 5.4.5-3. Relative Sea Level Variations of the United States 5.4.5-14

Figure 5.4.5-4. Sea Level Trends in Suffolk County 5.4.5-15

Figure 5.4.5-5. Areas of Suffolk County At Risk to Static Sea Level Rise 5.4.5-17

Figure 5.4.5-6. Areas of Ocean Beach At Risk to Sea Level Rise..... 5.4.5-18

Figure 5.4.5-7. Presidential Disaster Declarations for Flooding Events, 1954 to 2013..... 5.4.5-20



Figure 5.4.5-8 Projected Rainfall and Frequency of Extreme Storms 5.4.5-26

Figure 5.4.5-9 Suffolk County DFIRM 1-Percent and 0.2-Percent Flood Zones - West 5.4.5-28

Figure 5.4.5-10 Suffolk County DFIRM 1-Percent and 0.2-Percent Flood Zones - Central..... 5.4.5-29

Figure 5.4.5-11 Suffolk County DFIRM 1-Percent and 0.2-Percent Flood Zones - East 5.4.5-30

Figure 5.4.5-12 Sea Level Rise Scenarios for Suffolk - West..... 5.4.5-32

Figure 5.4.5-13 Sea Level Rise Scenarios for Suffolk - Central 5.4.5-33

Figure 5.4.5-14 Sea Level Rise Scenarios for Suffolk - East..... 5.4.5-34

Figure 5.4.5-15 NFIP Repetitive Loss Areas - West 5.4.5-62

Figure 5.4.5-16 NFIP Repetitive Loss Areas - Central..... 5.4.5-63

Figure 5.4.5-17 NFIP Repetitive Loss Areas - East..... 5.4.5-64

Figure 5.4.5-18 Potential New Development and Flood Boundaries 5.4.5-83

Figure 5.4.6-1. Salt Water Intrusion Process..... 5.4.6-4

Figure 5.4.6-2. Average Radon Levels of 429 Community Water Systems (1989-1990) 5.4.6-5

Figure 5.4.6-3. New York State Radon Levels..... 5.4.6-6

Figure 5.4.6-4. Concentrations of Arsenic 1973 to 1997 5.4.6-2

Figure 5.4.6-5. Concentrations of Arsenic in Groundwater, 1973 to 2001 5.4.6-3

Figure 5.4.6-6. Selected areas along the Atlantic coast where saltwater has intruded into freshwater aquifers. 5.4.6-5

Figure 5.4.7-1. Storm Surge 5.4.7-3

Figure 5.4.7-2. Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 100-Year Mean Return Period Event in Suffolk County-West..... 5.4.7-6

Figure 5.4.7-3. Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 100-Year Mean Return Period Event in Suffolk County - Central 5.4.7-7

Figure 5.4.7-4. Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 100-Year Mean Return Period Event in Suffolk County - East..... 5.4.7-8

Figure 5.4.7-5. Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 500-Year Mean Return Period Event in Suffolk County - West..... 5.4.7-9

Figure 5.4.7-6. Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 500-Year Mean Return Period Event in Suffolk County - Central..... 5.4.7-10

Figure 5.4.7-7. Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 500-Year Mean Return Period Event in Suffolk County - East..... 5.4.7-11

Figure 5.4.7-8. Sea Lake Overland Surge from Hurricanes (SLOSH Model) - West..... 5.4.7-13

Figure 5.4.7-9. Sea Lake Overland Surge from Hurricanes (SLOSH Model) - Central 5.4.7-14

Figure 5.4.7-10. Sea Lake Overland Surge from Hurricanes (SLOSH Model) - East..... 5.4.7-15

Figure 5.4.7-11. Wind Zones in the U.S. 5.4.7-17

Figure 5.4.7-12. Hurricane Tracks in New York State, 1960 to 2011. 5.4.7-19

Figure 5.4.7-13. Historical North Atlantic Tropical Cyclone Tracks (1842-2012) 5.4.7-20

Figure 5.4.7-14. Presidential Disaster Declarations for Hurricane Events, 1954 to 2013 5.4.7-22

Figure 5.4.7-15. Number of Hurricanes for a 100-year Return Period 5.4.7-25

Figure 5.4.7-16. Projected Rainfall and Frequency of Extreme Storms 5.4.7-27

Figure 5.4.7-17. Density of Losses for Residential Structures (Structure and Content) for the County 100-Year MRP Hurricane (Wind-Only) Event 5.4.7-37

Figure 5.4.7-18. Density of Losses for Commercial Structures (Structure and Content) for the County 100-Year MRP Hurricane (Wind-Only) Event 5.4.7-38

Figure 5.4.7-19. Density of Losses for Residential Structures (Structure and Content) for the 500-Year MRP Hurricane (Wind-Only) Event 5.4.7-39

Figure 5.4.7-20. Density of Losses for Commercial Structures (Structure and Content) for the 500-Year MRP Hurricane (Wind-Only) Event..... 5.4.7-40

Figure 5.4.7-21. Potential New Development in Suffolk County and SLOSH..... 5.4.7-56



Figure 5.4.8-1. WNV Activity Over Time in North America 5.4.8-6

Figure 5.4.8-2. Average Annual Incidence of WNV Reported to CDC, 1999-2012 5.4.8-6

Figure 5.4.8-3. 2013 West Nile Virus Surveillance Summary 5.4.8-7

Figure 5.4.8-4. 2012 Reported Cases of Lyme Disease in the Northeast U.S. 5.4.8-8

Figure 5.4.8-5. Lyme Disease Human Risk Map in the Northeast U.S. 5.4.8-9

Figure 5.4.8-6. 2013 Regulated Boundaries – New York State 5.4.8-11

Figure 5.4.8-7. Long Island ALB Quarantine Areas..... 5.4.8-12

Figure 5.4.8-8. ALB Amityville Quarantine 5.4.8-13

Figure 5.4.8-9. Sirex Woodwasp Susceptibility in the Northeast U.S. 5.4.8-14

Figure 5.4.8-10. Sirex Woodwasp in New York State..... 5.4.8-15

Figure 5.4.8-11. Projected Rainfall and Frequency of Extreme Storms 5.4.8-17

Figure 5.4.10-1. Annual Frequency of Hailstorms in the U.S. 5.4.10-6

Figure 5.4.10-2. Total Annual Threat of Hail Events in the U.S., 1995-1999 5.4.10-7

Figure 5.4.10-3. New York Hail Events by County, 1960 to 2012 5.4.10-8

Figure 5.4.10-4. Wind Zones in the U.S. 5.4.10-9

Figure 5.4.10-5. Annual Average Number of Thunderstorm Days in the U.S. 5.4.10-10

Figure 5.4.10-6. Annual Days Suitable for Thunderstorms/Damaging Winds 5.4.10-11

Figure 5.4.10-7. Annual Average Number of Tornadoes in the U.S., 1991-2010..... 5.4.10-12

Figure 5.4.10-8. Historical Tornado Tracks in New York State, 1960-2012 5.4.10-13

Figure 5.4.10-9. Total Annual Threat of Tornado Events in the U.S., 1980-1999 5.4.10-14

Figure 5.4.10-10. Projected Rainfall and Frequency of Extreme Storms 5.4.10-23

Figure 5.4.11-1. Locations of Selected Precipitation and Groundwater Monitoring Stations on Long Island..... 5.4.11-3

Figure 5.4.11-2. 50-Year Average Precipitation on Long Island 5.4.11-4

Figure 5.4.11-3. Monthly water levels (1951-2000) at S1810 and S1812 5.4.11-5

Figure 5.4.11-4. Depth to Water – Western Suffolk County..... 5.4.11-6

Figure 5.4.11-5. Depth to Water – Central Suffolk County 5.4.11-7

Figure 5.4.11-6. Depth to Water – Eastern Suffolk County 5.4.11-8

Figure 5.4.12-1. Wildfire Behavior Triangle..... 5.4.12-2

Figure 5.4.12-2. Forest Ranger Division Wildfire Protection Areas 5.4.12-7

Figure 5.4.12-3. New York State Fire Danger Rating Areas 5.4.12-8

Figure 5.4.12-4. SILVIS Wildland Urban Interface across the United States..... 5.4.12-10

Figure 5.4.12-5. SILVIS Wildland Urban Interface in Suffolk County - West..... 5.4.12-11

Figure 5.4.12-6. SILVIS Wildland Urban Interface in Suffolk County - Central 5.4.12-12

Figure 5.4.12-7. SILVIS Wildland Urban Interface in Suffolk County - East..... 5.4.12-13

Figure 5.4.12-8. Central Pine Barrens Area Detail..... 5.4.12-14

Figure 5.4.12-9. Central Pine Barrens Fire District Boundaries..... 5.4.12-15

Figure 5.4.12-10. Central Pine Barrens Vegetative Communities 5.4.12-17

Figure 5.4.12-11. Central Pine Barrens Land Cover Types 5.4.12-18

Figure 5.4.12-12. Fire Dependent Conservation Areas on Long Island 5.4.12-19

Figure 5.4.12-13. Wildfire Occurrences in New York State, 2000-2012 5.4.12-20

Figure 5.4.12-14. Potential New Development and the WUI 5.4.12-34



Figure 5.4.13-1. Annual Mean Snowfall within the Eastern U.S. 5.4.13-3
Figure 5.4.13-2. Annual Average Snowfall for New York State 5.4.13-4
Figure 5.4.13-3. Presidential Disaster Declarations in New York State from Winter Snow Storms and Blizzards (1954 to 2013) 5.4.13-6